

**What Is Claimed Is:**

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1. A method for facilitating a key exchange that operates with a pre-shared secret key and that hides identities of parties involved in the key exchange, comprising:

encrypting an identifier for the first party using a first key that is a function of a group secret key to form an encrypted identifier;

wherein the group secret key is known to members of a group, including the first party and the second party, but is kept secret from parties outside of the group;

sending the encrypted identifier from the first party across the network to the second party;

allowing the second party to decrypt the encrypted identifier by using the group secret key;

allowing the second party to use the identifier to lookup the pre-shared secret key that was previously established between the first party and the second party; and

using the pre-shared secret key in forming at least one subsequent communication between the first party and the second party.

2. The method of claim 1, further comprising initially establishing a negotiated secret key between a first party and a second party by performing communications between the first party and the second party across a network;

wherein the communications between the first party and the second party do not allow an eavesdropper to determine the negotiated secret key;

wherein the first key is additionally a function of the negotiated secret key;

and

8 wherein decrypting the encrypted identifier additionally involves using the  
9 negotiated secret key.

1 3. The method of claim 2, wherein establishing the negotiated secret  
2 key involves using the Diffie-Hellman method to establish the negotiated secret  
3 key.

1 4. The method of claim 1, wherein the second party is a firewall  
2 through which the first party seeks to communicate.

1 5. The method of claim 4, wherein the first party is a person seeking  
2 to communicate through the firewall from one of a number of possible Internet  
3 Protocol (IP) addresses.

1 6. The method of claim 1, wherein the group secret key is one of a  
2 plurality of group secret keys maintained by the group.

1 7. A method for facilitating a key exchange that operates with a pre-  
2 shared secret key and that hides identities of parties involved in the key exchange,  
3 comprising:

4 allowing the first party to encrypt an identifier for the first using a first key  
5 that is a function of a group secret key to form an encrypted identifier;

6 wherein the group secret key is known to members of a group, including  
7 the first party and the second party, but is kept secret from parties outside of the  
8 group;

9 receiving the encrypted identifier at the second party from the first party  
10 across the network;

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11 decrypting the encrypted identifier by using the group secret key;  
12 using the identifier to lookup the pre-shared secret key that was previously  
13 established between the first party and the second party; and  
14 using the pre-shared secret key in forming at least one subsequent  
15 communication between the first party and the second party.

1 8. The method of claim 7, further comprising initially establishing a  
2 negotiated secret key between a first party and a second party by performing  
3 communications between the first party and the second party across a network;  
4 wherein the communications between the first party and the second party  
5 do not allow an eavesdropper to determine the negotiated secret key;  
6 wherein the first key is additionally a function of the negotiated secret key;  
7 and  
8 wherein decrypting the encrypted identifier additionally involves using the  
9 negotiated secret key.

1 9. The method of claim 8, wherein establishing the negotiated secret  
2 key involves using the Diffie-Hellman method to establish the negotiated secret  
3 key.

1 10. The method of claim 7, wherein the second party is a firewall  
2 through which the first party seeks to communicate.

1 11. The method of claim 10, wherein the first party is a person seeking  
2 to communicate through the firewall from one of a number of possible Internet  
3 Protocol (IP) addresses.

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1           12.    The method of claim 7, wherein the group secret key is one of a  
2   plurality of group secret keys maintained by the group.

1           13.    A computer-readable storage medium storing instructions that  
2   when executed by a computer cause the computer to perform a method for  
3   facilitating a key exchange that operates with a pre-shared secret key and that  
4   hides identities of parties involved in the key exchange, the method comprising:  
5        encrypting an identifier for the first party using a first key that is a function  
6   of a group secret key to form an encrypted identifier;  
7        wherein the group secret key is known to members of a group, including  
8   the first party and the second party, but is kept secret from parties outside of the  
9   group;  
10       sending the encrypted identifier from the first party across the network to  
11   the second party;  
12       allowing the second party to decrypt the encrypted identifier by using the  
13   group secret key;  
14       allowing the second party to use the identifier to lookup the pre-shared  
15   secret key that was previously established between the first party and the second  
16   party; and  
17       using the pre-shared secret key in forming at least one subsequent  
18   communication between the first party and the second party.

1           14.    The computer-readable storage medium of claim 13, wherein the  
2   method further comprises initially establishing a negotiated secret key between a  
3   first party and a second party by performing communications between the first  
4   party and the second party across a network;

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5        wherein the communications between the first party and the second party  
6 do not allow an eavesdropper to determine the negotiated secret key;  
7        wherein the first key is additionally a function of the negotiated secret key;  
8 and  
9        wherein decrypting the encrypted identifier additionally involves using the  
10 negotiated secret key.

1        15.    The computer-readable storage medium of claim 14, wherein  
2 establishing the negotiated secret key involves using the Diffie-Hellman method  
3 to establish the negotiated secret key.

1        16.    The computer-readable storage medium of claim 13, wherein the  
2 second party is a firewall through which the first party seeks to communicate.

1        17.    The computer-readable storage medium of claim 16, wherein the  
2 first party is a person seeking to communicate through the firewall from one of a  
3 number of possible Internet Protocol (IP) addresses.

1        18.    The computer-readable storage medium of claim 13, wherein the  
2 group secret key is one of a plurality of group secret keys maintained by the  
3 group.

1        19.    A computer-readable storage medium storing instructions that  
2 when executed by a computer cause the computer to perform a method for  
3 facilitating a key exchange that operates with a pre-shared secret key and that  
4 hides identities of parties involved in the key exchange, the method comprising:

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5 allowing the first party to encrypt an identifier for the first party using a  
6 first key that is a function of a group secret key to form an encrypted identifier;  
7 wherein the group secret key is known to members of a group, including  
8 the first party and the second party, but is kept secret from parties outside of the  
9 group;  
10 receiving the encrypted identifier at the second party from the first party  
11 across the network;  
12 decrypting the encrypted identifier by using the group secret key;  
13 using the identifier to lookup the pre-shared secret key that was previously  
14 established between the first party and the second party; and  
15 using the pre-shared secret key in forming at least one subsequent  
16 communication between the first party and the second party.

1 20. An apparatus that facilitates a key exchange that operates with a  
2 pre-shared secret key and that hides identities of parties involved in the key  
3 exchange, the apparatus comprising:  
4 an encryption mechanism that is configured to encrypt an identifier for the  
5 first party using a first key that is a function of a group secret key to form an  
6 encrypted identifier;  
7 wherein the group secret key is known to members of a group, including  
8 the first party and the second party, but is kept secret from parties outside of the  
9 group;  
10 a communication mechanism that is configured to send the encrypted  
11 identifier from the first party across the network to the second party, so that the  
12 second party can decrypt the encrypted identifier by using the group secret key in  
13 order to use the identifier to lookup the pre-shared secret key that was previously  
14 established between the first party and the second party; and

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15 wherein the communication mechanism is additionally configured to use  
16 the pre-shared secret key to encrypt at least one subsequent communication  
17 between the first party and the second party.

1 21. The apparatus of claim 20, further comprising a negotiation  
2 mechanism that is configured to establish a negotiated secret key between a first  
3 party and a second party by performing communications between the first party  
4 and the second party across a network;  
5 wherein the communications between the first party and the second party  
6 do not allow an eavesdropper to determine the negotiated secret key; and  
7 wherein the first key is additionally a function of the negotiated secret key;  
8 and  
9 wherein decrypting the encrypted identifier additionally involves using the  
10 negotiated secret key.

1 22. The apparatus of claim 21, wherein establishing the negotiated  
2 secret key involves using the Diffie-Hellman method to establish the negotiated  
3 secret key.

1 23. The apparatus of claim 20, wherein the second party is a firewall  
2 through which the first party seeks to communicate.

1 24. The apparatus of claim 23, wherein the first party is a person  
2 seeking to communicate through the firewall from one of a number of possible  
3 Internet Protocol (IP) addresses.

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1           25.     The apparatus of claim 20, wherein the group secret key is one of a  
2     plurality of group secret keys maintained by the group.

1           26.     An apparatus that facilitates a key exchange that operates with a  
2     pre-shared secret key and that hides identities of parties involved in the key  
3     exchange, the apparatus comprising:  
4           a communication mechanism that is configured to receive an encrypted  
5     identifier at the second party from the first party across the network;  
6           wherein the encrypted identifier was produced by encrypting an identifier  
7     for the first party using a first key that is a function of a group secret key;  
8           wherein the group secret key is known to members of a group, including  
9     the first party and the second party, but is kept secret from parties outside of the  
10    group;  
11          a decryption mechanism that is configured to decrypt the encrypted  
12    identifier by using the group secret key;  
13          a lookup mechanism that is configured to use the identifier to lookup the  
14    pre-shared secret key that was previously established between the first party and  
15    the second party; and  
16          wherein the communication mechanism is additionally configured to use  
17    the pre-shared secret key in forming at least one subsequent communication  
18    between the first party and the second party.